

Agri-Business General Information 2015

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Nebraska Department of Revenue

Effective October 1, 2014, sales of all repair and replacement parts used to repair agricultural machinery and equipment used in commercial agriculture are exempt from sales and use taxes. Click here for more information.



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Sales Tax Exemption for Agricultural Repair and Replacement Parts

Effective October 1, 2014, sales of all repair and replacement parts used to repair agricultural machinery and equipment used in commercial agriculture are exempt from sales and use taxes.

- LB 96 (2014)
- News Release (09/30/2014)
- Information Guide: Agricultural Machinery and Equipment Sales Tax Exemption
- Nebraska Resale or Exempt Sale Certificate, Form 13

The purchaser must issue to the seller a properly completed Form 13, Section B, exempt category 2, to exempt the purchase from tax.

- Nebraska Sales and Use Tax Refund Claim for Agricultural Machinery and Equipment Purchases or Leases, Form 7AG-1
- Nebraska Sales Tax Exemption Chart
- Reg-1-094, Agricultural Machinery and Equipment Refund

Today's Agenda

- Overview of Sales and Use Tax
- Agricultural Machinery and Equipment
- Repair and Replacement Parts
- Personal Property Tax
- Contractor Issues
- Purchases That Do Not Qualify
- Agricultural Feed, Seeds and Plants,
 Medicines, and Chemicals
- Water and Energy Source Utility Exemption
- Summary of Commercial Ag Purchases

Overview of Sales and Use Tax

Sales tax is...

- ... a transactional tax,
- ... based on the transaction,
- ... rather than the item sold.

Where the item or service is delivered determines the local sales tax rate and to whom the tax is due.

A sale is...

- ... the transfer of title or possession,
- ... of an item or taxable service,
- ... for consideration.

A lease or rental of tangible personal property...

...can be a sale,

...if there is transfer of possession.

Sales tax is due on each lease or rental payment.

The Bottom Line for Sales Tax

Sellers must collect sales tax or document why they did not.

What is Use Tax?

- Use tax is due when Nebraska sales tax has not been paid on a taxable item or service purchased for use in Nebraska.
- Sales and use tax are not both due on the same transaction.
- The big difference is who remits the tax -
 - Sales tax is collected and remitted by the seller.
 - Use tax is paid directly to the Department by the purchaser/consumer.

Use Tax and Sales Tax Have These Things in Common –

- They are imposed on the same transactions.
- They have the same exemptions.
- They are calculated at the same rate.
 - Where delivery occurs or
 - Where first usage in Nebraska takes place.

When Use Tax is Due

- Use tax is often due when purchases are made from an out-of-state seller
 - Internet, catalog, mail order
 - Magazines and journals by subscription
- Use tax is due when the business withdraws tax-free inventory for business or personal use (including donations)
 - Auto mechanic
 - Hair salon

Note: Be sure to maintain good records!

Agricultural Machinery and Equipment

Purchases of ag equipment are sales and use tax exempt when all three of these criteria are met (refer to Reg-1-094):

- The item is used directly in commercial agriculture;
- The item meets the definition of ag equipment; and
- The purchaser properly completes a <u>Form 13</u>, Section B.

Commercial agriculture is:

Producing food products or other useful and valuable crops;
 or

Raising or caring for animals.

The crops or animals can either be sold or used by the farmer/rancher to produce other products for sale.

Commercial agriculture also includes commercial production in:

- Feedlots;
- Greenhouses;
- Nurseries;
- Sod farms; and
- Tree farms.

Commercial agriculture does not include:

- Animals in sale barns;
- Animals in stockyards;
- Storage of products in commercial elevators; or
- Storage of products off the farm.

Ag equipment:

- Must be depreciable tangible personal property, even if the owner chooses not to depreciate it for income tax purposes;
- Has a determinable life of more than 1 year; and
- Is used in commercial agriculture for the production of income.

- Leases of qualified ag equipment are exempt from sales and use taxes when used directly in commercial agriculture.
- The lessee must give a Form 13,
 Section B to the lessor.

Ag equipment does not include:

- Real estate;
- Licensable motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers;
- Equipment used in processing at a commercial facility;
- Well drilling equipment;
- Office equipment; or
- Other non-qualifying equipment.

Qualified ag equipment is exempt from sales and use taxes when purchased at an auction...

...provided the purchaser gives the auctioneer a properly completed Form 13, Section B, Category 2.

Form 13, Section B

	Nebraska Resale or Exempt Sale Certificate							
REVENUE	for Sales Ta • Read instructions on re	13						
NAME AN	D MAILING ADDRESS OF PURCHASER	NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF SELLER						
Name		Name						
Street or Other Mailing Address		Street or Other Mailing Address						
C#-	State Zip Code	Oit.	Otata	7in Codo				
City	State Zip Code	City	State	Zip Code				
Check Type of Certificate	Check Type of Certificate							
Single Purchase Single Purchase Blanket If blanket is checked, this certificate is valid until revoked in writing by the purchaser.								
I hereby certify that the purchase, lease, or rental by the above purchaser is exempt from the Nebraska sales tax for the following reason:								
Check One Purchase for Resale (Complete Section A) X Exempt Purchase (Complete Section B) Contractor (Complete Section C)								
onosit ono in transfer of reside (complete section 1)								
SECTION B—Nebraska Exempt Sale Certificate								
The basis for this exemption is exemption category 2 (Insert appropriate category as described on reverse of this form.)								
If exemption category 2 or 5 is claimed, enter the following information:								
Description of Item(s) Purchased farm machinery, repair Intended Use of Item(s) Purchased commercial agriculture								
and replacement parts								
If exemption categories 3 or 4 are claimed, enter the Nebraska Exemption Certificate number. 05-								
If exemption category 6 is claimed, seller must enter the following information and sign this form below:								
Description of Item(s) Sold Date of Seller's Original Purchase Was Tax Paid when Purchased by Seller? Was Item Depreciable? YES NO								

Repair and Replacement Parts for Ag Equipment

- Effective October 1, 2015, all repair and replacement parts are exempt if both criteria are met
 - The property repaired is agricultural machinery and equipment
 - The equipment is used in commercial agriculture
- Farmers or ranchers must issue a Form 13, Section B, Category 2 to exempt these sales.
- Repair labor is sales tax exempt

Form 7AG-1

nebraska department of revenue Federal Employer I.D. or Social Security Number			Itural Mach				
NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF PURCHASER/LESSEE			County whe	re property will be locate	ed for property taxation (a co	py of this claim will be	
Name			forwarded to		assessor and all property is		
			to personal	property taxation)			
Street or Other Mailing Address							
City State		7ln Codo	If loaned in	III this property be lease	d or ranked for loss than one	tione?	
City State Zip Code If leased, will this property be leased or rented for less than one year?					year:		
O	HAL IEVING AGRIC	CULTURAL		RY AND EQUIPMEN	г		
Description of Property Date Purchased/ Ne		1	rchase/ Local Jurisdiction			Nebraska Sales and Use Tax Paid	
	Mo. Day Yr.	\$			\$	\$	
1							
2							
3							
4							
5					\$		
6 Total local sales and use tax paid							
o rotal rotal dated and doe tax paid						\$	
7 Total Nebraska sales and use tax paid							
8 Total refund claimed for Nebraska and local sales and use tax paid (total of lines 6 and 7). No ref					fund will	\$	
be made if the total amount claimed is less than \$2.00							
I declare, under penalties of law, that I have examined this claim, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is correct and complete. I also declare that payment of this claim has not been previously made by the state, nor have I claimed or received a refund from the retailer.							
	•						
sign					()		
2010			Printed Nam	8	Telephone Number	Date	

Repair and Replacement Parts for Ag Equip (continued)

Form 7AG-1 (continued)

ACTION TAKEN BY THE NEBRASKA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE										
APPROVED	AMOUNTS APPROVED									
APPROVED AS REVISED, SEE COMMENTS OR LETTER DATED		Purchase/Lease Price	Code		Local Sales and Use Tax Paid		Nebraska Sales and Use Tax Paid			
DISAPPROVED, SEE COMMENTS OR LETTER DATED	1 \$			\$	5		\$			
	2	i_						<u> </u>		
COMMENTS:	3	!			j			_		
	4							 		
	5	i_						<u></u>		
				6	· i					
						7	\$	 		
						8	\$			
Authorized Signature										
Mail this claim and supporting documentation to: NEBRASKA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, P.O. BOX 98903, LINCOLN, NE 68509-8903										
IF PROPER DOCUMENTATION IS NOT INCLUDED, YOUR CLAIM CANNOT BE PROCESSED.										
Visit our Web site www.revenue.ne.gov or call 1-800-742-7474 (toll free in NE and IA) or 1-402-471-5729.										
NEBRASKA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE — White Copy TAXPAYER — Retain canary copy for your income tax records 8:343-1993 Rev. 9-2005 Supersedes 6:343-1993 Rev. 2-2005										

Personal Property Tax

Personal Property Tax

- All depreciable ag equipment must be reported for personal property tax purposes, even if sales tax is paid on the item.
- Property tax is not related to sales tax.

Refer to

Sales and Use Tax Regulation 1-094.05 –
Agricultural Machinery and Equipment Refund, and
Personal Property on the Property Assessment website
for additional information.

- All depreciable tangible personal property owned as of January 1 at 12:01 a.m. each year must be reported.
- A <u>Nebraska Personal Property Return</u> is filed with the county assessor.
- The return must be filed each year on or before May 1.

Contractor Database

- Every construction contractor making payment to a <u>subcontractor</u> must withhold 5%;
- Unless the subcontractor is registered in the <u>Department of Labor's</u> <u>Contractor Registration Database</u>.

- A single definition of "contractor" is used for purposes of the Contractor Registration Act and construction contractor withholding. (This definition is slightly different than the sales and use tax definition of a contractor.)
- A centralized registration system is used for construction contractors.
- The Department of Labor administers the <u>Contractor Database</u>.

SEARCH





for Workers

File for Unemployment

Search for Jobs

Veteran Services

Learn About Training

File A Wage Complaint

Find Career Fairs

for Employers

File Unemployment Taxes

Hire Workers

Train Employees

Get Tax Credits

Contractor Registration

Employee Classification

get Answers

Find Our Offices

Labor Market Information

E-Verify

Workplace Safety

Workforce Investment Act

Unemployment Appeals

CURRENT INFORMATION

August Unemployment Rates

Nebraska: 3.6% National: 6.1%

Next Release Date: September Rates Oct. 17 at 9:00 AM

Learn More

<- Page 1/13 ->

ACCESS OUR TOOLS

- NEworks
- Claim Benefits Online
- Guide to Unemployment
- " UIConnect
- Contractor Registration
- Wage Complaint Form
- **E**™ InternNE
- TrainingLink
- NELearn
- Assessment Tools



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QUICKLINKS

EMPLOYER SERVICES

UNEMPLOYMENT

CAREER CENTER SERVICES

C LABOR MARKET INFORMATION

SAFETY & LABOR STANDARDS

C LAWS, FORMS & PUBLICATIONS

VETERAN SERVICES

Contractor Issues

When Work on Ag Equipment Involves Charges for Contractor Labor

- Contractor labor is sales tax exempt; and
- The contractor option chosen determines taxability of purchases of ag equipment or any repair parts.

Option 1 Contractor

- Transactions with the Supplier
 - The Option 1 contractor can purchase building materials and fixtures sales tax exempt for resale.
 - They must give their Nebraska supplier a properly completed <u>Form 13</u>, Section C, Block 1.
- Transactions with the Farmer/Rancher
 - The Option 1 contractor must collect sales tax on separately stated charges for building materials and fixtures unless...
 - A properly completed Form 13, Section B, Category 2, is obtained for qualified agricultural machinery and equipment (for example, a stirrator in a grain bin).

Option 2 Contractor

- Transactions with the Supplier
 - The Option 2 contractor pays sales or use tax on its purchase of building materials and fixtures.
- Transactions with the Farmer/Rancher
 - The Option 2 contractor does not collect sales tax on any portion of the invoice and cannot accept a Form 13.

Option 3 Contractor

- Transactions with the Supplier
 - The Option 3 contractor buys building materials and fixtures sales tax exempt.
 - They must give their Nebraska supplier a properly completed <u>Form 13</u>, Section C, Block 1.
- Transactions with the Farmer/Rancher
 - The Option 3 contractor must remit use tax at the rate in effect at the time and place of withdrawal of building materials and fixtures from inventory.
 - They do not collect sales tax on any portion of the invoice and cannot accept a Form 13.

Form 13, Section C

DEVENILE for Sales Ta	Exempt Sale Certificate ax Exemption reverse side/see note below RESET FORM 13				
NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF PURCHASER	NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF SELLER				
Name	Name				
Street or Other Mailing Address	Street or Other Mailing Address				
City State Zip Code	City State Zip Code				
Check Type of Certificate Single Purchase Blanket If blanket is checked, this certificate is valid until revoked in writing by the purchaser. I hereby certify that the purchase, lease, or rental by the above purchaser is exempt from the Nebraska sales tax for the following reason: Check One Purchase for Resale (Complete Section A) Exempt Purchase (Complete Section B) Contractor (Complete Section C)					
SECTION C—For Contractors Only					
1. Purchases of Building Materials or Fixtures:					
As an Option 1 or Option 3 contractor, I hereby certify that purchases of building materials and fixtures from the above seller are exempt from Nebraska sales tax. My Nebraska Sales or Consumer's Use Tax Permit Number is: 01-					
2. Purchases Made Under Purchasing Agent Appointment on behalf of:					
Pursuant to an attached Purchasing Agent Appointment and Delegation of Authority for Sales and Use Tax, Form 17, I hereby certify that purchases of building materials, and fixtures are exempt from Nebraska sales tax.					

For more detailed information, refer to the Form 13 instructions and Reg-1-017, Contractors.

Purchases That Do Not Qualify

Buildings and Most Structures Do Not Qualify for the Ag Equipment Exemption

- Concrete feed bunks do not qualify if they are permanently attached.
- Barns and outbuildings do not qualify.
- Grain bins do not qualify.
- However, the stirrator in the grain bin does qualify for the exemption.

Ag Feed, Seeds and Plants, Medicines, and Chemicals

For Qualifying Animals, Non-qualifying Animals, & Crops

Qualifying Animals

Feed, seeds and plants, medicines, chemicals, and water for animal life that produce food and clothing (qualifying animals) can be purchased sales tax exempt.

Examples (include, but are not limited to) -

- Bees
- Cattle
- Chickens
- Game birds

- Sheep
- Swine
- Turkeys

Non-qualifying Animals

Feed, seeds and plants, medicines, chemicals, and water for animals that do not produce food (non-qualifying animals) are subject to sales tax.

Examples (include, but are not limited to) -

- Domesticated elk and deer
- Horses, donkeys, mules, and work animals
- Ostriches and emus
- Pets (birds, cats, dogs, etc.)

This includes any non-food producing breeding stock.

Purchases of Feed Used in the Caring for Qualifying Animals are Sales Tax Exempt

Examples -

- Hay
- Grit
- Minerals and vitamins
- Salt blocks
- Silage

Purchases of Seeds and Plants for Use in Commercial Agriculture are Sales Tax Exempt

Seeds and plants are sales tax exempt when used in commercial agriculture by -

- Greenhouses
- Nurseries
- Tree farms

To Buy Seeds and Plants Sales Tax Exempt for Use in Commercial Agriculture

Complete Form 13, Section B,
 Category 2, and give it to your seller.

Cover Crop Seeds

Cover crop seeds, when purchased by a person engaged in commercial agriculture, are tax exempt when the cover crop:

- Contributes to the production of the land
 - Soil fertility
 - Soil quality

Cover crop seeds, when purchased by a person engaged in commercial agriculture, are not tax exempt when used for:

- Ground that has been taken out of production
- Erosion control purposes

Seeds and Plants Cannot Be Purchased Sales Tax Exempt When Used for the Following Planting Purposes

- Residential or commercial lawns
- Private ornamental gardens
- Private golf courses
- Seed for land that is removed from production

Veterinary Medicines

Purchases of veterinary medicines are sales tax exempt when used for:

- Prevention or treatment of disease of qualifying animals; and
- Treatment of the injuries of qualifying animals.

Examples (include, but are not limited to) -

- Drugs
- Antibiotics
- Antitoxins

Drugs

Drugs for human use are tax exempt when prescribed in writing by a physician or dentist

- Drugs can be either dispensed by a pharmacist or administered by a health care professional
- Refilling a prescription

Over-the-counter drugs for human use are taxable when purchased

With or without prescription

Bottom Line for Drugs

Prescription drugs filled by a pharmacy or administered by a health professional for human use are tax exempt.

Prescription drugs filled by a pharmacy for animals that are not raised for food (for example, dogs or cats) are taxable.

Ag Chemicals for Animals

When ag chemicals are used for these commercial ag purposes, they are sales tax exempt:

- Controlling pests of qualifying animals;
 - Pesticides
 - Insecticides

or

- Affecting a qualifying animal's growth.
 - Growth-regulating chemicals and hormones

Ag Chemicals for Crops

Ag chemicals applied to land or crops in commercial agriculture may be purchased sales tax exempt.

Exempt examples include -

- Fertilizers
- Fungicides
- Herbicides
- Insecticides

When To Use Form 13 for the Ag Exemption

A Form 13 is required when the product can be used in the treatment and care of both:

- Qualifying; and
- Non-qualifying animals.

A Form 13 is not required when the product is labeled by the manufacturer as solely to be used for treatment or care of qualifying animals.

Water and Energy Source Utility Exemption

Water Used for Ag Purposes

Water is sales tax exempt when more than 90% of the water billed through the meter is used for one or more of the following tax exempt purposes:

- Irrigation of agricultural lands; or
- Care for qualifying animals.

A Form 13 must be issued to the utility when claiming this exemption, unless the utility assigns a formal usage classification.

Energy Source Utility Exemption

A qualified energy source is sales tax exempt when more than 50% of the energy is used for:

- Commercial feed grinding;
- Commercial grain drying;
- Farming; or
- Irrigation.

To purchase energy sources sales tax exempt, give a Form 13E to the seller.

Refer to Sales and Use Tax Regulation <u>1-089</u> Energy Source Utility Exemption, for more information. Example of Qualified Use
 The electricity billed through a

The electricity billed through a single meter at a hog confinement building qualifies (more than 50% rule).

Example of Nonqualified Use
 The energy used in the farmer/rancher's repair shop is taxable.

Form 13E

	Nahwaaka Ena	warr Carres	- Cvamet	RESET FORM	FORM	
REVENUE	Nebraska Ene	rgy Source	e Exemp	Sale Certificate	13E	
NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF PURCHASER		NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF SELLER				
Name			Name			
Street or Other Mailing Address		Street or Other Mailing Address				
City	State	Zip Code	City	State	Zip Code	
Check Type of Certificate Single Purchase Blanket If Blanket is checked, this certificate is valid until revoked in writing by the purchaser.						
Purchaser's Account Nu		•		dit (analysis) completed prior to issuing this		
			YES	□ NO		
Describe your business operations:						
A. Our purchase of electricity or compressed natural gas is exempt from Nebraska sales and use tax because more than 50						
percent of the energy charge through meter number(s) has been properly						
determined to be used or directly consumed in: (check appropriate box)						
Ш	Manufacturing and Processing		_	Generation of Electricity		
	Irrigation	☐ Refini	ing			
 B. Our purchase of coal, fuel oil, diesel fuel, tractor fuel, coke, nuclear fuel, butane, propane, or gas is exempt from Nebraska sales and use tax because more than 50 percent of the amount purchased is used or directly consumed in: (check appropriate box) 						
	Manufacturing and Processing	☐ Farmi	ng 🗌	Generation of Electricity		
	Irrigation	Refini	ng			
Any purchaser, or the agent thereof, or other person who completes this certificate for any purchase which is not otherwise exempted from the sales and use tax under the Nebraska Revenue Act, as amended, shall in addition to any tax, interest, or penalty otherwise imposed, be subject to a penalty of \$100.00 or ten times the tax, whichever amount is larger, for each instance of presentation and misuse. With regard to a blanket certificate, said penalty shall apply to each purchase made during the period the blanket certificate is in effect. Under the penalties of law, I declare that I am authorized to sign this certificate, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is correct and complete.						
sign here ▶ Authorize	d Signature of Purchaser		Title		Date Issued	

For more detailed information, refer to the Form 13E instructions.

Summary of Commercial Ag Purchases

Recognize What is Taxable and Know How to Document What is Tax Exempt.

Ag equipment exemption

Form 13, Section B

Other equipment

Taxable

Building and structures

Taxable

- Manufacturer-labeled ag seed
- **Exempt, no form required**

Other seed

Taxable

Recognize What is Taxable and Know How to Document What is Tax Exempt.

- Dual use chemicals
- Manufacturer-labeled ag chemicals
- Other chemicals
- Ag medicines & feed
- Non-ag medicines & feed
- Energy source exemption
- Water exemption

Form 13, Section B

Exempt, no form required

Taxable

Form 13, Section B

Taxable

Form 13E

Form 13, Section B



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> Taxpayer Assistance 800-742-7474 revenue.nebraska.gov